

Row Labels	Name	source	Seen On
21.fern	Athyrium filix-femina (lady fern)	ngpherbaria	7/4/1952
	Cystopteris fragilis (brittle bladderfern)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Cystopteris tenuis (Mackay's Fragile Fern)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Polypodium virginianum (rock polypody)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Woodsia oregana (Oregon woodsia)	ngpherbaria	8/4/1983
31.lycopod	Selaginella rupestris (rock spikemoss)	inaturalist	5/25/2025
41.conifer	Juniperus virginiana (eastern redcedar)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Pinus ponderosa (Western Ponderosa Pine)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
42.tree	Acer negundo (boxelder)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Acer saccharinum (silver maple)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Celtis occidentalis (common hackberry)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Fraxinus pennsylvanica (green ash)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Gleditsia triacanthos (honey locust)	inaturalist	10/27/2013
	Morus alba (white mulberry)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Populus deltoides (Eastern Cottonwood)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Quercus macrocarpa (bur oak)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Salix amygdaloides (peachleaf willow)	inaturalist	8/1/2023
	Tilia americana (basswood)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Ulmus americana (American elm)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Ulmus pumila (Siberian elm)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
43.shrub	Amelanchier alnifolia (Saskatoon)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Amelanchier humilis (Low Serviceberry)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Amorpha canescens (leadplant)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Amorpha fruticosa (false indigo bush)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Cornus sericea (red osier dogwood)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Cotoneaster lucidus (Shiny Cotoneaster)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Euonymus atropurpureus (wahoo)	ngpherbaria	7/10/1965
	Lonicera tatarica (Tatarian honeysuckle)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Prunus americana (American plum)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Prunus virginiana (chokecherry)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Rhamnus cathartica (common buckthorn)	inaturalist	9/19/2024
	Rhamnus davurica (Dahurian Buckthorn)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Rhus glabra (smooth sumac)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Ribes americanum (American black currant)	ngpherbaria	8/4/1983
	Ribes cynosbati (prickly gooseberry)	ngpherbaria	6/15/1969
	Ribes missouriense (Missouri Gooseberry)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Rosa blanda (smooth rose)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Rubus occidentalis (black raspberry)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Salix interior (interior sandbar willow)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Sambucus canadensis (American black elderberry)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Spiraea alba (white meadowsweet)	ngpherbaria	7/4/1953

List of Plants from the vicinity of Palisades State Park and Devil's Gulch near Garretson South Dakota.

Row Labels	Name	source	Seen On
43.shrub	<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i> (Western Snowberry)	inaturalist	7/5/2024
	<i>Syringa vulgaris</i> (common lilac)	inaturalist	5/27/2021
	<i>Toxicodendron rydbergii</i> (western poison ivy)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	<i>Viburnum opulus</i> (guelder-rose)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
44.woody vine	<i>Celastrus scandens</i> (American bittersweet)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	<i>Menispermum canadense</i> (moonseed)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	<i>Parthenocissus inserta</i> (thicket creeper)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> (bittersweet nightshade)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	<i>Vitis riparia</i> (riverbank grape)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
51.grass	<i>Agrostis gigantea</i> (redtop)	ngpherbaria	7/16/1965
	<i>Bouteloua dactyloides</i> (buffalograss)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i> (blue grama)	ngpherbaria	7/13/1959
	<i>Bromus inermis</i> (Smooth Brome)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	<i>Bromus japonicus</i> (Japanese brome)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	<i>Dichanthelium lanuginosum</i> (peat grass)	ngpherbaria	7/10/1965
	<i>Dichanthelium scribnerianum</i> (Scribner's Panicgrass)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	<i>Elymus repens</i> (Quack Grass)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> (slender wheatgrass)	ngpherbaria	7/10/1965
	<i>Elymus villosus</i> (silky wild rye)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i> (stinkgrass)	ngpherbaria	7/10/1965
	<i>Hesperostipa spartea</i> (porcupine needlegrass)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	<i>Hordeum pusillum</i> (little barley)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	<i>Muhlenbergia asperifolia</i> (scratchgrass)	ngpherbaria	7/10/1965
	<i>Muhlenbergia racemosa</i> (green muhly)	ngpherbaria	9/6/1969
	<i>Panicum virgatum</i> (switchgrass)	ngpherbaria	7/10/1965
	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> (reed canary grass)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	<i>Phragmites australis</i> (common reed)	inaturalist	10/27/2013
	<i>Poa compressa</i> (Canada bluegrass)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	<i>Poa pratensis</i> (Kentucky bluegrass)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i> (sand dropseed)	ngpherbaria	7/10/1965
52.sedge	<i>Carex aggregata</i> (glomerate sedge)	ngpherbaria	6/10/1965
	<i>Carex blanda</i> (eastern woodland sedge)	inaturalist	5/25/2025
	<i>Carex saximontana</i> (rocky mountain sedge)	ngpherbaria	7/10/1965
	<i>Carex sprengei</i> (longbeak sedge)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i> (fox sedge)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i> (dark green bulrush)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
53.rush	<i>Juncus dudleyi</i> (Dudley's Rush)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	<i>Juncus interior</i> (Inland Rush)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
61.cacti	<i>Opuntia fragilis</i> (Brittle Pricklypear)	inaturalist	6/12/2025
62.vine	<i>Apios americana</i> (American groundnut)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	<i>Calystegia sepium</i> (hedge bindweed)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> (field bindweed)	inaturalist	7/5/2024
	<i>Echinocystis lobata</i> (wild cucumber)	inaturalist	6/11/2025

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Row Labels	Name	source	Seen On
62.vine	Fallopia convolvulus (Black-bindweed)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Smilax lasioneuron (midwestern carrionflower)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
63.forb	Ageratina altissima (white snakeroot)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Alliaria petiolata (garlic mustard)	inaturalist	5/25/2025
	Allium canadense (Canadian Meadow garlic)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Allium stellatum (Prairie Onion)	inaturalist	8/17/2024
	Ambrosia artemisiifolia (common ragweed)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Ambrosia trifida (giant ragweed)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Androsace occidentalis (western rock-jasmine)	inaturalist	4/21/2024
	Anemonastrum canadense (meadow anemone)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Apocynum cannabinum (hemp dogbane)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Aquilegia canadensis (red columbine)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Arabis pycnocarpa (Slender Rockcress)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Aralia racemosa (American spikenard)	ngpherbaria	7/10/1965
	Artemisia absinthium (absinthe wormwood)	inaturalist	6/11/2024
	Artemisia biennis (biennial wormwood)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Artemisia campestris (Field Sagewort)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Artemisia ludoviciana (Silver Wormwood)	inaturalist	6/11/2024
	Asclepias incarnata (swamp milkweed)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Asclepias syriaca (common milkweed)	inaturalist	6/8/2024
	Asclepias verticillata (whorled milkweed)	inaturalist	8/1/2017
	Bidens cernua (nodding beggarticks)	ngpherbaria	9/25/1969
	Bidens connata (purplestem beggarticks)	ngpherbaria	9/25/1969
	Bidens frondosa (Devil's beggarticks)	ngpherbaria	9/25/1969
	Bidens tripartita (three-parted beggarticks)	ngpherbaria	9/25/1969
	Bidens vulgata (tall beggarticks)	ngpherbaria	9/25/1969
	Cannabis sativa (Cannabis)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Capsella bursa-pastoris (shepherd's-purse)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Carduus acanthoides (Broad-winged Thistle)	inaturalist	7/23/2022
	Carduus nutans (musk thistle)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Centaurea cyanus (Cornflower)	inaturalist	7/22/2020
	Chenopodium simplex (American maple-leaved goosefoot)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Cichorium intybus (chicory)	inaturalist	8/16/2024
	Cicuta maculata (water hemlock)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Cirsium arvense (creeping thistle)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Cirsium flodmanii (Flodman's thistle)	ngpherbaria	8/4/1983
	Cirsium vulgare (Bull Thistle)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Comandra umbellata (bastard toadflax)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Coreopsis tinctoria (plains coreopsis)	inaturalist	6/27/2023
	Cryptotaenia canadensis (honestwort)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Delphinium carolinianum virescens (Prairie Larkspur)	inaturalist	6/12/2025
	Dicentra cucullaria (Dutchman's breeches)	inaturalist	4/21/2024
	Drymocallis arguta (tall cinquefoil)	ngpherbaria	7/10/1965

Row Labels	Name	source	Seen On
63.forb	Dyssodia papposa (Fetid marigold)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Ellisia nyctelea (Aunt Lucy)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Erigeron canadensis (horseweed)	inaturalist	6/27/2023
	Erigeron philadelphicus (Philadelphia fleabane)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Erigeron strigosus (daisy fleabane)	inaturalist	6/11/2024
	Erysimum cheiranthoides (wormseed wallflower)	ngpherbaria	6/8/1952
	Euphorbia corollata (flowering spurge)	inaturalist	3/14/2021
	Euphorbia nutans (nodding spurge)	inaturalist	7/1/2023
	Euphorbia virgata (Slender Leafy Spurge)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Eutrochium maculatum (spotted Joe-Pye weed)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Gaillardia pulchella (firewheel)	inaturalist	7/17/2023
	Galium aparine (catchweed bedstraw)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Galium boreale (Northern Bedstraw)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Geranium carolinianum (Carolina crane's-bill)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Glechoma hederacea (ground-ivy)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Grindelia squarrosa (Curlycup Gumweed)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Hackelia virginiana (virginia stickseed)	inaturalist	7/23/2022
	Hedeoma hispida (Rough False Pennyroyal)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Helianthus annuus (Common Sunflower)	inaturalist	8/7/2023
	Helianthus tuberosus (Jerusalem artichoke)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Heracleum maximum (common cowparsnip)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Hesperis matronalis (dame's rocket)	inaturalist	5/27/2021
	Heterotheca stenophylla (Stiffleaf False Goldenaster)	inaturalist	6/14/2023
	Heterotheca villosa (Hairy False Goldenaster)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Heuchera richardsonii (prairie alumroot)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Hydrophyllum virginianum (Virginia waterleaf)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Hypericum perforatum (Common St. John's Wort)	inaturalist	7/5/2024
	Impatiens capensis (common jewelweed)	inaturalist	8/16/2020
	Impatiens pallida (pale jewelweed)	inaturalist	8/17/2024
	Lactuca serriola (prickly lettuce)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Leonurus cardiaca (common motherwort)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Lepidium densiflorum (Common Peppergrass)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Liatris punctata (dotted gayfeather)	inaturalist	9/7/2020
	Linum sulcatum (grooved flax)	ngpherbaria	7/10/1965
	Lycopus americanus (American bugleweed)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Lysimachia ciliata (fringed loosestrife)	inaturalist	7/2/2020
	Maianthemum racemosum (Solomon's plume)	inaturalist	9/1/2024
	Maianthemum stellatum (star-flowered lily-of-the-valley)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Matricaria discoidea (pineapple-weed)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Medicago falcata (sickle alfalfa)	inaturalist	6/25/2023
	Medicago lupulina (Black Medick)	inaturalist	7/4/2024
	Medicago sativa (Alfalfa)	inaturalist	6/25/2023
	Melilotus albus (White Sweetclover)	inaturalist	7/23/2022

Row Labels	Name	source	Seen On
63.forb	Mentha canadensis (wild mint)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Mimulus ringens (Allegheny monkeyflower)	inaturalist	7/30/2020
	Mirabilis nyctaginea (Wild Four o'Clock)	inaturalist	6/12/2025
	Nepeta cataria (Catnip)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Oenothera biennis (common evening-primrose)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Oxalis dillenii (slender yellow woodsorrel)	inaturalist	7/23/2022
	Oxalis stricta (upright yellow woodsorrel)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Parietaria pensylvanica (Pennsylvania pellitory)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Penstemon gracilis (Lilac Penstemon)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Penstemon grandiflorus (large-flowered beardtongue)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Persicaria lapathifolia (pale smartweed)	inaturalist	8/25/2021
	Persicaria maculosa (Lady's Thumb)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Phedimus hybridus (Hybrid Stonecrop)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Phemeranthus parviflorus (prairie fameflower)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Phryma leptostachya (American lopseed)	inaturalist	7/23/2022
	Physalis heterophylla (clammy groundcherry)	inaturalist	6/11/2024
	Physostegia virginiana (obedient plant)	inaturalist	8/6/2021
	Plantago major (greater plantain)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Plantago patagonica (Woolly Plantain)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Polygonatum biflorum (smooth Solomon's seal)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Potentilla pensylvanica (prairie cinquefoil)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Potentilla recta (sulphur cinquefoil)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Ranunculus abortivus (small-flowered buttercup)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Ratibida pinnata (grey-headed coneflower)	inaturalist	8/7/2023
	Rorippa palustris (Bog Yellowcress)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Rudbeckia laciniata (cutleaf coneflower)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Rumex crispus (curly dock)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Sagittaria latifolia (broadleaf arrowhead)	inaturalist	7/11/2021
	Scutellaria lateriflora (side-flowering skullcap)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Silene antirrhina (sleepy catchfly)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Silene latifolia (white campion)	inaturalist	6/14/2023
	Silene stellata (starry campion)	inaturalist	7/23/2022
	Silphium perfoliatum (cup plant)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Solanum emulans (eastern black nightshade)	inaturalist	8/16/2020
	Solidago altissima (tall goldenrod)	inaturalist	8/12/2023
	Solidago gigantea (giant goldenrod)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Sonchus arvensis (Perennial Sow Thistle)	inaturalist	6/8/2024
	Teucrium canadense (American germander)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Thlaspi arvense (field penny-cress)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Tradescantia bracteata (Longbract Spiderwort)	inaturalist	6/12/2025
	Tragopogon dubius (Yellow Salsify)	inaturalist	6/8/2024
	Trifolium pratense (Red Clover)	inaturalist	6/8/2024
	Trifolium repens (white clover)	inaturalist	5/27/2024

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Row Labels	Name	source	Seen On
63.forb	Utricularia vulgaris (greater bladderwort)	ngpherbaria	unknown
	Verbascum thapsus (great mullein)	inaturalist	8/27/2024
	Verbena hastata (blue vervain)	inaturalist	7/17/2023
	Verbena stricta (hoary vervain)	inaturalist	7/5/2024
	Vernonia fasciculata (Smooth Ironweed)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Veronica arvensis (corn speedwell)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Veronicastrum virginicum (Culver's root)	ngpherbaria	7/10/1965
	Viola canadensis (Canada Violet)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Viola eriocarpa (Smooth Yellow Violet)	inaturalist	5/21/2022
	Viola pedatifida (Prairie Violet)	inaturalist	5/23/2020
	Viola sororia (common blue violet)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Zizia aurea (golden Alexanders)	inaturalist	6/11/2025
	Hackelia deflexa (northern stickseed)	ngpherbaria	7/10/1965
	Penstemon digitalis (foxglove beardtongue)	inaturalist	6/11/2024
71.cultivated	Tradescantia ohiensis (Ohio spiderwort)	inaturalist	6/25/2023
81.questionable	Juniperus scopulorum (Rocky Mountain juniper)	ngpherbaria	8/6/1938