

List of Plants from the vicinity of Palisades State Park and Devil's Gulch near Garretson, South Dakota

Order	Name	Nativity	Coll	Inat	Historic
12.moss	Amblystegium serpens (Creeping Feather-Moss)	native	2		historic
	Anomodon minor (Dwarf Anomodon Moss)	native	7	1	
	Atrichum altecristatum (Wavy Starburst Moss)	native	2		historic
	Atrichum angustatum (Lesser Smoothcap)	native	1		historic
	Atrichum oerstedianum (none)	native	1		historic
	Atrichum undulatum (Catherine's Moss)	native	2		historic
	Barbula unguiculata (Bird's-Claw Beard-Moss)	native	1		historic
	Brachythecium acuminatum (none)	native	3		historic
	Brachythecium laetum (Pleated Foxtail Moss)	native	11		historic
	Brachythecium salebrosum (Smooth-stalk Feather-Moss)	native	4		historic
	Bryhnia graminicolor (Bryhnia Moss)	native	2		historic
	Bryoerythrophyllum recurvirostrum (Red Beard-Moss)	native	1		historic
	Ceratodon purpureus (Redshank)	native	4		historic
	Claopodium rostratum (Yellow Yarn Moss)	native	1		historic
	Entodon seductrix (Seductive Entodon Moss)	native	1		historic
	Fabronia ciliaris (none)	native	5		historic
	Fissidens fontanus (Water Pocket Moss)	native	1		historic
	Fissidens taxifolius (Common Pocket-Moss)	native	1		historic
	Funaria hygrometrica (Bonfire Moss)	native	1		historic
	Grimmia alpicola (none)	native	1		historic
	Grimmia apocarpa (none)	native	1		historic
	Grimmia laevigata (Grimmia Dry Rock Moss)	native	2		historic
	Hedwigia ciliata (Ciliate Hoarmoss)	native	8		historic
	Homomallium adnatum (none)	native	2		historic
	Hygroamblystegium tenax (Fountain Feather-Moss)	native	1		historic
	Hygroamblystegium varium (Tangled thread moss)	native	3		historic
	Leskea gracilescens (Graceful Chain Moss)	native	9		historic
	Leskea obscura (Blunt Leske's Moss)	native	1		historic
	Leskea polycarpa (Many-fruited Leskea)	native	1		historic
	Orthotrichum anomalum (Anomalous Bristle-Moss)	native	7		historic
	Orthotrichum pumilum (none)	native	5		historic
	Plagiomnium cuspidatum (Woodsy Thyme-Moss)	native	7		historic
	Plagiothecium cavifolium (Round Silk-Moss)	native	9		historic
	Platygyrium repens (Flat-brocade Moss)	native	1		historic
	Pohlia wahlenbergii (Wahlenberg's Nodding Moss)	native	1		historic
	Polytrichum commune (Common Haircap Moss)	native	2		historic
	Polytrichum juniperinum (Juniper Haircap Moss)	native	3		historic
	Polytrichum piliferum (Bristly Haircap Moss)	native	2		historic
	Pseudanomodon attenuatus (Tree-skirt Moss)	native	6		historic
	Pseudoleskeella tectorum (none)	native	2		historic
	Ptychostomum capillare (Capillary Thread-Moss)	native	2		historic
	Ptychostomum compactum (Drooping Bryum)	native	1		historic
	Ptychostomum imbricatum (Tufted Thread-Moss)	native	1		historic

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	Schistidium alpicola (none)	native	1	historic
	Schistidium apocarpum (Sessile Grimmia)	native	2	historic
	Schistidium viride (none)	native	1	historic
	Syntrichia ovata (none)	native	1	historic
	Syntrichia ruralis (Star Moss)	native	8	historic
	Taxiphyllum deplanatum (none)	native	2	historic
	Tortula mucronifolia (Mucronate Screw Moss)	native	9	historic
13.liverwort	Frullania inflata (Inflated Scalewort)	native	1	historic
	Frullania riparia (River Scalewort)	native	3	historic
	Marchantia polymorpha (Common Liverwort)	native	2	
	Porella platyphylla (Wall Scalewort)	native	2	historic
21.fern	Athyrium filix-femina (lady's fern)	native	1	historic
	Cystopteris fragilis (brittle bladderfern)	native	11	1
	Cystopteris tenuis (Mackay's Fragile Fern)	native		5
	Equisetum arvense (field horsetail)	native		1
	Equisetum x ferrissii (Ferriss' horsetail)	native		2
	Polypodium virginianum (rock polypody)	native	10	11
	Woodsia oregana (oregon woodsia)	native	5	historic
31.lycopod	Selaginella rupestris (rock spikemoss)	native	3	8
41.conifer	Juniperus scopulorum (rocky mountain juniper)	native	1	historic
	Juniperus virginiana (eastern redcedar)	native	1	27
	Pinus ponderosa (Western Ponderosa Pine)	native		1
42.tree	Acer ginnala (Amur Maple)	alien		3
	Acer negundo (boxelder)	native		3
	Acer saccharinum (silver maple)	native		5
	Celtis occidentalis (common hackberry)	native	1	4
	Fraxinus pennsylvanica (green ash)	native		3
	Gleditsia triacanthos (honey locust)	native		1
	Morus alba (white mulberry)	alien		5
	Populus deltoides (Eastern Cottonwood)	native		2
	Quercus macrocarpa (bur oak)	native	2	13
	Salix amygdaloides (peachleaf willow)	native		2
	Salix x fragilis (crack willow)	alien	1	historic
	Tilia americana (basswood)	native	2	10
	Ulmus americana (American elm)	native	1	7
	Ulmus pumila (Siberian elm)	alien		3
43.shrub	Amelanchier alnifolia (Saskatoon)	native	1	1
	Amelanchier humilis (Low Serviceberry)	native		4
	Amorpha canescens (leadplant)	native	3	5
	Amorpha fruticosa (false indigo bush)	native	1	10
	Cornus obliqua (blue-fruited dogwood)	native		6
	Cornus racemosa (gray dogwood)	native		1
	Cornus sericea (red osier dogwood)	native		3
	Cotoneaster lucidus (Shiny Cotoneaster)	alien		3

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	Euonymus atropurpureus (wahoo)	native	1	historic
	Lonicera tatarica (Tatarian honeysuckle)	alien		6
	Prunus americana (American plum)	native		4
	Prunus pumila (sand cherry)	native	1	1
	Prunus virginiana (chokecherry)	native		3
	Rhamnus cathartica (common buckthorn)	alien		7
	Rhamnus davurica (Dahurian Buckthorn)	alien	2	4
	Rhus glabra (smooth sumac)	native		6
	Rhus typhina (staghorn sumac)	alien		3
	Ribes americanum (american black currant)	native	1	1
	Ribes cynosbati (prickly currant)	native	1	historic
	Ribes missouriense (Missouri Gooseberry)	native		8
	Rosa arkansana (prairie rose)	native		1
	Rosa blanda (smooth rose)	native		5
	Rubus occidentalis (black raspberry)	native	1	2
	Salix interior (interior sandbar willow)	native	1	3
	Sambucus canadensis (American black elderberry)	native		4
	Spiraea alba (white meadowsweet)	native	2	1
	Symphoricarpos occidentalis (Western Snowberry)	native	1	4
	Syringa vulgaris (common lilac)	alien		1
	Toxicodendron rydbergii (western poison ivy)	native		4
	Viburnum opulus (guelder-rose)	alien		4
44.woody vine	Celastrus scandens (American bittersweet)	native		2
	Clematis virginiana (virgin's-bower)	native		3
	Menispermum canadense (moonseed)	native		3
	Parthenocissus inserta (thicket creeper)	native		8
	Solanum dulcamara (bittersweet nightshade)	alien		14
	Vitis riparia (riverbank grape)	native	1	4
51.grass	Agrostis gigantea (redtop)	native	2	2
	Agrostis perennans (perennial bent grass)	native	1	historic
	Agrostis scabra (Rough Bentgrass)	native		2
	Alopecurus arundinaceus (Creeping Foxtail)	alien		1
	Andropogon gerardi (big bluestem)	native		3
	Aristida curtissii (Curtiss's Three-awn)	native		1
	Aristida dichotoma (Fork-tip Three-Awn)	native		2
	Bouteloua curtipendula (Sideoats Grama)	native		5
	Bouteloua dactyloides (buffalograss)	native		3
	Bouteloua gracilis (blue grama)	native	2	6
	Bouteloua hirsuta (hairy grama)	native		2
	Bromus inermis (Smooth Brome)	alien		7
	Bromus japonicus (Japanese brome)	alien		1
	Cyperus odoratus (Fragrant flatsedge)	native		3
	Cyperus squarrosus (Bearded Flatsedge)	native		4
	Dactylis glomerata (orchard grass)	alien		1

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	Dichanthelium lanuginosum (peat grass)	native	1	historic
	Dichanthelium scribnerianum (Scribner's Panicgrass)	native		5
	Digitaria ischaemum (smooth crabgrass)	alien		2
	Echinochloa muricata (rough barnyard grass)	native		1
	Elymus canadensis (Canada wild rye)	native		1
	Elymus repens (Quack Grass)	alien		1
	Elymus smithii (Western Wheatgrass)	native		1
	Elymus trachycaulus (slender wheat grass)	native	1	historic
	Elymus villosus (silky wild rye)	native		4
	Eragrostis cilianensis (stinkgrass)	alien	1	1
	Eragrostis hypnoides (Teal Lovegrass)	native		1
	Eragrostis pectinacea (purple love grass)	native		1
	Eragrostis spectabilis (Purple Lovegrass)	native		1
	Eriochloa villosa (Hairy Cupgrass)	alien		1
	Glyceria striata (Fowl Mannagrass)	native		1
	Hesperostipa spartea (porcupine needlegrass)	native		1
	Hordeum jubatum (Foxtail Barley)	native		1
	Hordeum pusillum (little barley)	native		2
	Leersia oryzoides (Rice Cutgrass)	native		2
	Muhlenbergia asperifolia (scratch grass)	native	1	historic
	Muhlenbergia cuspidata (Plains Muhlenbergia)	native		2
	Muhlenbergia frondosa (Wirestem Muhly)	native		1
	Muhlenbergia racemosa (Green Muhly)	native	1	1
	Panicum capillare (witch grass)	native		2
	Panicum dichotomiflorum (Smooth Witchgrass)	native		1
	Panicum virgatum (switchgrass)	native	1	2
	Phalaris arundinacea (reed canary grass)	alien	1	3
	Phleum pratense (timothy grass)	alien	1	1
	Phragmites australis (common reed)	native		1
	Poa annua (Annual Meadow-grass)	alien		1
	Poa compressa (Canada bluegrass)	alien	1	3
	Poa pratensis (Kentucky bluegrass)	alien		1
	Schizachyrium scoparium (little bluestem)	native		2
	Setaria pumila (yellow foxtail)	alien		2
	Setaria viridis (Green Bristle Grass)	alien		1
	Sorghastrum nutans (Indiangrass)	native		2
	Sporobolus compositus (Tall Dropseed)	native		3
	Sporobolus cryptandrus (Sand Dropseed)	native	2	1
	Sporobolus heterolepis (prairie dropseed)	native		2
	Sporobolus michauxianus (prairie cordgrass)	native		2
	Sporobolus rigidus (Sand Reedgrass)	native		1
	Sporobolus vaginiflorus (poverty dropseed)	native		1
52.sedge	Bolboschoenus fluviatilis (river bulrush)	native		1
	Carex (sedge)	native	1	historic

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	Carex aggregata (glomerate sedge)	native	1	historic
	Carex blanda (eastern woodland sedge)	native	2	1
	Carex gravida (heavy sedge)	native	1	historic
	Carex hystericina (bottlebrush sedge)	native		1
	Carex rosea (rosy sedge)	native		1
	Carex saximontana (rocky mountain sedge)	native	2	historic
	Carex sprengelii (longbeak sedge)	native		3
	Carex vulpinoidea (fox sedge)	native		1
	Eleocharis acicularis (Needle Spikerush)	native		1
	Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani (Soft-stemmed Bulrush)	native		1
	Scirpus atrovirens (dark green bulrush)	native		1
53.rush	Juncus dudleyi (Dudley's Rush)	native		2
	Juncus interior (Inland Rush)	native	1	1
	Juncus torreyi (Torrey's rush)	native		1
54.cattail	Sparganium eurycarpum (big bur-reed)	native		1
	Typha latifolia (broad-leaved cattail)	native		1
61.cacti	Opuntia fragilis (Brittle Pricklypear)	native	2	27
62.aquatic	Lemna minor (Common Duckweed)	native		1
	Potamogeton nodosus (Longleaf Pondweed)	native		1
	Potamogeton zosteriformis (eel-grass pondweed)	native		1
	Utricularia vulgaris (greater bladderwort)	native	2	historic
63.vine	Amphicarpaea bracteata (American hog-peanut)	native		3
	Apios americana (American groundnut)	native		6
	Calystegia sepium (hedge bindweed)	native		5
	Convolvulus arvensis (field bindweed)	alien		2
	Echinocystis lobata (wild cucumber)	native	1	8
	Fallopia convolvulus (Black-bindweed)	alien		2
	Sicyos angulatus (Oneseed Bur Cucumber)	native		2
	Smilax lasioneuron (midwestern carrionflower)	native	1	4
64.forb	Acalypha rhomboidea (common copperleaf)	native		2
	Agalinis tenuifolia (slender false foxglove)	native		2
	Ageratina altissima (white snakeroot)	native	1	8
	Agrimonia striata (roadside agrimony)	native		4
	Alliaria petiolata (garlic mustard)	alien		3
	Allium canadense (Canadian Meadow garlic)	native		2
	Allium stellatum (Prairie Onion)	native		8
	Amaranthus blitoides (procumbent pigweed)	native	1	historic
	Amaranthus retroflexus (redroot amaranth)	native	1	1
	Amaranthus tuberculatus (rough-fruit amaranth)	native		1
	Ambrosia artemisiifolia (common ragweed)	native		4
	Ambrosia psilostachya (western ragweed)	native		2
	Ambrosia trifida (giant ragweed)	native		9
	Androsace occidentalis (western rock-jasmine)	native		1
	Anemonastrum canadense (meadow anemone)	native		12

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Anemone cylindrica (Cylindrical Thimbleweed)	native	1	
Anemone virginiana (tall thimbleweed)	native	1	
Antennaria neglecta (Field Pussytoes)	native	1	
Apocynum cannabinum (hemp dogbane)	native	5	
Aquilegia canadensis (red columbine)	native	11	
Arabis pycnocarpa (Slender Rockcress)	native	1	5
Aralia nudicaulis (wild sarsaparilla)	native	1	
Aralia racemosa (American spikenard)	native	2	1
Arctium (Burdock)	alien	2	
Arctium minus (lesser burdock)	alien	6	
Artemisia absinthium (absinthe wormwood)	alien	3	
Artemisia biennis (biennial wormwood)	native	3	
Artemisia campestris (Field Sagewort)	native	1	1
Artemisia ludoviciana (Silver Wormwood)	native	2	
Asclepias incarnata (swamp milkweed)	native	3	10
Asclepias syriaca (common milkweed)	native	3	
Asclepias verticillata (whorled milkweed)	native	1	4
Asclepias viridiflora (green comet milkweed)	native	1	
Asparagus officinalis (wild asparagus)	alien	2	
Astragalus canadensis (canadian milkvetch)	native	1	historic
Atriplex patula (Common Orache)	alien	1	
Bassia scoparia (summer-cypress)	alien	1	
Bidens cernua (Nodding Beggarticks)	native	7	4
Bidens connata (purplestem beggarticks)	native	2	historic
Bidens frondosa (Devil's Beggarticks)	native	2	7
Bidens tripartita (three-parted beggarticks)	native	6	historic
Bidens vulgata (tall beggarticks)	native	1	historic
Brickellia suaveolens (Great Plains false boneset)	native	3	
Campanula rapunculoides (Creeping Bellflower)	alien	1	
Cannabis sativa (Cannabis)	alien	3	6
Capsella bursa-pastoris (shepherd's-purse)	alien	2	
Cardamine bulbosa (Bulbous Cress)	native	1	
Carduus acanthoides (Broad-winged Thistle)	alien	2	
Carduus nutans (musk thistle)	alien	2	
Centaurea cyanus (Cornflower)	alien	1	
Chenopodium simplex (American maple-leaved goosefoot)	native	1	5
Chenopodium (Goosefoots)	native	1	
Chenopodium pratericola (desert goosefoot)	native	1	
Chenopodium standleyanum (Woodland Goosefoot)	native	1	
Cichorium intybus (chicory)	alien	14	
Cicuta maculata (water hemlock)	native	2	5
Cirsium arvense (creeping thistle)	alien	2	
Cirsium flodmanii (flodman's thistle)	native	2	1
Cirsium vulgare (Bull Thistle)	alien	4	

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Collomia linearis (narrow-leaf mountain trumpet)	native	1	
Comandra umbellata (bastard toadflax)	native	1	
Coreopsis palmata (Prairie Coreopsis)	native	1	
Coreopsis tinctoria (plains coreopsis)	native	2	
Cryptotaenia canadensis (honestwort)	native	1	4
Dalea candida (white prairie clover)	native	1	
Dalea purpurea (purple prairie clover)	native	2	
Daucus carota (Queen Anne's lace)	alien	4	
Delphinium carolinianum (Prairie Larkspur)	native	4	
Dicentra cucullaria (Dutchman's breeches)	native	1	4
Drymocallis arguta (tall cinquefoil)	native	2	historic
Dyssodia papposa (Fetid marigold)	native	1	2
Echinacea angustifolia (narrow leaved purple coneflower)	native	1	historic
Ellisia nyctelea (Aunt Lucy)	native	2	
Epilobium coloratum (Cinnamon Willowherb)	native	1	
Erechtites hieraciifolius (American burnweed)	native	1	
Erigeron canadensis (horseweed)	native	1	
Erigeron philadelphicus (Philadelphia fleabane)	native	3	
Erigeron strigosus (daisy fleabane)	native	1	2
Erysimum cheiranthoides (wormseed wallflower)	alien	5	historic
Eupatorium perfoliatum (common boneset)	native	5	
Euphorbia corollata (flowering spurge)	native	1	
Euphorbia cyathophora (painted leaf)	native	6	
Euphorbia davidii (David's spurge)	native	2	
Euphorbia glyptosperma (ribseed sandmat)	native	1	historic
Euphorbia maculata (Spotted spurge)	native	3	
Euphorbia nutans (nodding spurge)	native	1	
Euphorbia spathulata (reticulated seed spurge)	native	1	historic
Euphorbia virgata (slender leafy spurge)	alien	3	20
Eutrochium maculatum (spotted Joe-Pye weed)	native	1	1
Fallopia scandens (climbing false buckwheat)	native	1	
Gaillardia pulchella (firewheel)	native	2	
Galium aparine (catchweed bedstraw)	native	3	
Galium boreale (Northern Bedstraw)	native	4	
Geranium carolinianum (Carolina crane's-bill)	native	7	
Geum laciniatum (rough avens)	native	2	
Glechoma hederacea (ground-ivy)	native	1	
Grindelia squarrosa (Curlycup Gumweed)	native	4	
Hackelia deflexa (northern stickseed)	native	1	historic
Hackelia virginiana (virginia stickseed)	native	1	
Hedeoma hispida (Rough False Pennyroyal)	native	3	
Helenium autumnale (common sneezeweed)	native	3	
Helianthus annuus (Common Sunflower)	native	2	
Helianthus grosseserratus (sawtooth sunflower)	native	2	

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Helianthus maximiliani (Maximilian sunflower)	native	2	
Helianthus pauciflorus (Stiff Sunflower)	native	2	
Helianthus tuberosus (Jerusalem artichoke)	native	3	
Heliopsis helianthoides (false sunflower)	native	1	
Heracleum maximum (common cowparsnip)	native	1	21
Hesperis matronalis (Dame's rocket)	alien	1	
Heterotheca stenophylla (Stiffleaf False Goldenaster)	native	9	
Heterotheca villosa (Hairy False Goldenaster)	native	1	7
Heuchera richardsonii (prairie alumroot)	native	3	14
Hydrophyllum virginianum (Virginia waterleaf)	native	1	18
Hypericum perforatum (Common St. John's Wort)	alien	4	
Impatiens capensis (common jewelweed)	native	1	6
Impatiens pallida (pale jewelweed)	native	2	
Lactuca canadensis (Canada wild lettuce)	native	1	
Lactuca serriola (prickly lettuce)	alien	2	
Lappula squarrosa (two rowed stickseed)	native	1	historic
Leonurus cardiaca (common motherwort)	alien	3	11
Lepidium densiflorum (Common Peppergrass)	native	1	3
Liatris aspera (rough blazing star)	native	1	
Liatris punctata (dotted gayfeather)	native	3	
Linum sulcatum (grooved flax)	native	1	historic
Lithospermum occidentale (western false gromwell)	native	2	
Lobelia siphilitica (great blue lobelia)	native	1	
Lycopus americanus (American bugleweed)	native	1	4
Lycopus asper (rough bugleweed)	native	1	2
Lycopus uniflorus (northern bugleweed)	native	1	
Lysimachia ciliata (fringed loosestrife)	native	1	5
Maianthemum racemosum (Solomon's plume)	native	1	
Maianthemum stellatum (star-flowered lily-of-the-valley)	native	6	
Matricaria discoidea (pineapple-weed)	alien	1	
Medicago falcata (sickle alfalfa)	alien	1	
Medicago lupulina (Black Medick)	alien	2	
Medicago sativa (Alfalfa)	alien	1	
Melilotus albus (White Sweetclover)	alien	3	
Melilotus officinalis (Yellow Sweetclover)	alien	1	
Mentha canadensis (wild mint)	native	3	
Mimulus ringens (Allegheny monkeyflower)	native	5	
Mirabilis nyctaginea (Wild Four o'Clock)	native	8	
Nepeta cataria (Catnip)	alien	8	
Oenothera biennis (common evening-primrose)	native	1	
Oenothera villosa (hairy evening primrose)	native	1	
Osmorhiza longistylis (aniseroot)	native	2	
Oxalis dillenii (slender yellow woodsorrel)	native	3	
Oxalis stricta (upright yellow woodsorrel)	native	3	

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Packera plattensis (Prairie Groundsel)	native		1
Parietaria pensylvanica (Pennsylvania pellitory)	native	1	3
Penstemon gracilis (Lilac Penstemon)	native	5	5
Penstemon grandiflorus (large-flowered beardtongue)	native		4
Penthorum sedoides (ditch stonecrop)	native		2
Persicaria lapathifolia (pale smartweed)	native		3
Persicaria maculosa (Lady's Thumb)	native		3
Phedimus hybridus (Hybrid Stonecrop)	alien		5
Phemeranthus parviflorus (prairie fameflower)	native	4	8
Phryma leptostachya (American lopseed)	native	1	4
Phyla lanceolata (lanceleaf frogfruit)	native	1	3
Physalis heterophylla (clammy groundcherry)	native		3
Physostegia virginiana (obedient plant)	native		3
Pilea pumila (Canada clearweed)	native		6
Plantago major (greater plantain)	native		2
Plantago patagonica (Woolly Plantain)	native	1	5
Polygonatum biflorum (smooth Solomon's seal)	native	2	16
Polygonum aviculare (Prostrate Knotweed)	alien		1
Polygonum ramosissimum (bushy knotweed)	native		1
Polygonum tenue (Slender Knotweed)	native		2
Portulaca oleracea (Common Purslane)	native		2
Potentilla norvegica (rough cinquefoil)	native		1
Potentilla pensylvanica (prairie cinquefoil)	native	2	2
Potentilla recta (sulphur cinquefoil)	alien		10
Potentilla rivalis (brook cinquefoil)	native	1	historic
Ranunculus abortivus (small-flowered buttercup)	native		5
Ranunculus sceleratus (cursed crowfoot)	native		1
Ratibida pinnata (grey-headed coneflower)	native		1
Rorippa palustris (Bog Yellowcress)	native		2
Rudbeckia laciniata (cutleaf coneflower)	native		6
Rumex altissimus (tall dock)	native		1
Rumex crispus (curly dock)	alien		2
Sagittaria (common arrowheads)	native		1
Sagittaria latifolia (broadleaf arrowhead)	native		6
Salsola collina (Slender Russian-thistle)	alien		1
Scrophularia lanceolata (lanceleaf figwort)	native		1
Scutellaria lateriflora (side-flowering skullcap)	native		2
Silene antirrhina (sleepy catchfly)	native	2	1
Silene latifolia (white campion)	alien		5
Silene stellata (starry campion)	native	1	6
Silphium perfoliatum (cup plant)	native		8
Solanum emulans (eastern black nightshade)	native		3
Solanum rostratum (buffalo-bur)	native		1
Solidago altissima (tall goldenrod)	native		1

List of Plants from the vicinity of Palisades State Park and Devil's Gulch near Garretson, South Dakota

	Solidago gigantea (giant goldenrod)	native	3
	Solidago nemoralis (field goldenrod)	native	1
	Solidago rigida (stiff-leaved goldenrod)	native	1
	Sonchus arvensis (Perennial Sow Thistle)	native	1
	Stellaria media (common chickweed)	alien	1
	Symphyotrichum ericoides (white heath aster)	native	2
	Symphyotrichum lanceolatum (panicled aster)	native	2
	Symphyotrichum lateriflorum (calico aster)	native	1
	Symphyotrichum oblongifolium (Aromatic Aster)	native	2
	Symphyotrichum ontarionis (Ontario Aster)	native	2
	Taraxacum officinale (common dandelion)	native	1
	Teucrium canadense (American germander)	native	1
	Thlaspi arvense (field penny-cress)	alien	2
	Tradescantia bracteata (Longbract Spiderwort)	native	8
	Tragopogon dubius (Yellow Salsify)	alien	2
	Trifolium pratense (Red Clover)	alien	6
	Trifolium repens (white clover)	alien	3
	Urtica gracilis (slender stinging nettle)	native	3
	Verbascum thapsus (great mullein)	alien	11
	Verbena bracteata (Bigbract Verbena)	native	1
	Verbena hastata (blue vervain)	native	2 11
	Verbena stricta (hoary vervain)	native	9
	Verbena urticifolia (white vervain)	native	1 2
	Vernonia fasciculata (Smooth Ironweed)	native	8
	Veronica arvensis (corn speedwell)	native	1
	Veronicastrum virginicum (culver's root)	native	1 1
	Vicia americana americana (American Vetch)	native	1
	Viola canadensis (Canada Violet)	native	2 9
	Viola eriocarpa (Smooth Yellow Violet)	native	1
	Viola pedatifida (Prairie Violet)	native	1
	Viola sororia (common blue violet)	native	1 3
	Xanthium strumarium (rough cocklebur)	native	2
	Zizia aurea (golden Alexanders)	native	5
71.cultivated	Penstemon digitalis (foxglove beardtongue)	native	1
	Tradescantia ohiensis (Ohio spiderwort)	native	1